California Spanish/Mexican Land Grants and the U.S. Homestead Act

- **Introduction**
- **California Original Inhabitants**
  - Pre-contact lifestyle and land use concepts
  - European post contact changes
- **Spanish Era 1776-1821**
  - Mission Control
  - Early settlements
  - Lifestyle, challenges and conflicts
  - Land Grant motivation and approval process
  - Foreign trade, commerce and challenges
- **Mexican Era 1821-1846**
  - Local Land Grants and key Grantees
  - Culture, political and immigration changes
  - Financial burdens
- **Gold Rush Era Impact-1848**
  - Economic, political, cultural issues
- **USA Control 1846-1862**
  - Population, Immigrants, financial
  - Legal Grant patent/validation process
- **Civil War 1861-1865**
  - Financial Needs and benefits
  - Political split and military problems
- **USA Homestead Act of 1862**
  - Qualification and benefit process
  - Cultural, economic, and immigration impact

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California Heritage Art

Features many related exhibits